**HELPING OUR STUDENTS:**
Faculty and Staff Resource Guide for Dealing with Difficult Students

The Office of Student Affairs has developed this informational guide to aid faculty and staff in assisting students experiencing difficulties.

- In an emergency where safety is an immediate concern, call Campus Safety (315.792.3046 or 611).
- The Office of Student Affairs is always available for consultation (315.792.3100)

**The Students of Concern Team**
- The Students of Concern Team can facilitate campus efforts to assist the student, and provide support for faculty/staff.
- The team was created to address the behavior of students whose conduct is deemed troubling (inappropriate, disruptive, harmful, or to assist a student in need of support, assistance, or intervention)
- The team consists of representatives from:
  - Student Affairs
  - Student Conduct & Community Standards
  - Campus Safety
  - Student Wellness Center
    - Counseling Center
    - Health Center
  - Residence Life
  - Athletics
  - Student Success

### Dangerous Student
Safety is an immediate concern; Verbal or physical threats to harm others; Active threats of suicide and resists help.

#### If the Student is Dangerous or Threatening Harm to Self or Others
**Call Campus Safety x3046 or 611**

### Disruptive/Disturbing Student
Safety is not an immediate concern; Threatens harm to self or others, but will accept help; demonstrates bizarre behavior or communication; Disruptive to the living/learning environment

#### For Mental Health Consultation or Referral
Contact Student Wellness Center at x-3094
After 5:00 p.m.; Contact Campus Safety and Request On-Call Counseling Staff (x3046)

#### For Disruptive/Disturbing Student
Contact the Office of Student Affairs, x3100
Houses the Dean of Students & Campus Life, Dean of Diversity & Student Development, and the Director of Student Conduct & Community Standards

#### For Student Affairs Consultation
Contact the Office of Student Affairs, x3100
Houses the Dean of Students & Campus Life, Dean of Diversity & Student Development, and the Director of Student Conduct & Community Standards

#### For Academic Concerns
Contact Your School Dean or the Office of Student Success, x2555

### Distressed Student
A student who is troubled, confused, very sad, highly anxious, irritable, lacks motivation and/or concentration; has thoughts about not wanting to live; difficulties in interactions with others.

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Working with Disruptive Individuals

Definition of Disruptive Behavior:

- A student whose conduct interferes with other students, faculty or staff, and their access to an appropriate educational or work environment.
- Disruptive behaviors may be a violation of the Student Code of Conduct.

Examples of Disruptive Behavior:

- Inappropriate use of electronic devices
- Sleeping in class
- Entering class late or leaving early
- Repeatedly leaving and entering class without appropriate rationale
- Eating/drinking in class when such behavior is not permitted
- Speaking without being recognized
- Making loud and distracting noises

Dealing with a Disruptive Person:

- Remain calm and know who to call for help
- Remember that it is NOT your responsibility to provide professional help; please make the necessary call and request assistance
- If the person calms down, refer to the DOs and DON’Ts listed here
- If the person poses a direct threat to themself or others, contact Campus Safety at 315.792.3046 immediately

Documentation

Disruptive behavior should be documented, and sent to the Director of Student Conduct & Community Standards. Write a factual, detailed account of what occurred. Use concrete terms.

THE DOs

- Do allow the person to vent and explain what is upsetting him/her.
- DO acknowledge the feelings of the individual.
- DO set limits. Explain what behaviors are acceptable. For example, “I will be willing to speak with you as soon as you lower your voice.”
- DO be firm, consistent and honest while dealing with the behavior.
- DO focus on what you can do to help resolve the situation.
- DO offer to make referrals. If possible, offer the name of an individual who may be able to help.
- DO ask the student to leave if disruptive behavior continues.
- DO document the behavior and your response in written communication to your supervisor and appropriate others.
- DO report the behavior to the Office of Student Affairs and/or UC Campus Safety.
- DO call for assistance when needed.

THE DON'Ts

- DON’T interrupt, especially during the peak of the person’s anger.
- DON’T minimize the situation.
- DON’T get into an argument or shouting match.
- DON’T blame, ridicule or use sarcasm.
- DON’T touch.
- DON’T ignore safety issues if the person is becoming agitated.

RESOURCES

- Campus Safety: 315.792.3046
- The Office of Student Affairs (Dean of Students & Campus Life, Dean of Diversity & Student Development, Director of Student Conduct & Community Standards): 315.792.3100
- The Office of Student Success: 315.223.2555
Working with Distressed Individuals

Definition of Distressed Behavior

- A student exhibiting worrisome behavior that may indicate that he/she is coping with a serious mental health problem or a significant life issue.
- A distressed student may also exhibit behavior that causes others to worry about the student's own safety or the safety of others.

Possible Signs of Distress

- Drastic change in academic performance or behavior
- Undue aggressiveness
- Exaggerated emotional response that is obviously inappropriate to the situation
- Feelings of depression or hopelessness
- Hyperactivity or rapid speech
- Drastic difference in personal hygiene
- Confusion
- Dependency
- Loss of contact with reality
- Verbal/written references to suicide
- Verbal/written references to homicide or assaultive behavior
- Isolation from friends, family or classmates
- Excessive absence or tardiness

The DOs

- DO speak with the student privately
- DO let him/her know you are concerned about his/her welfare.
- DO express your concern in genuine, non-judgmental terms.
- DO tell him/her you are willing to help.
- DO make referrals to the appropriate resources.
- DO listen carefully to what he/she is saying.
- DO help him/her explore options
- DO explain that help is available, and seeking help is a sign of courage rather than weakness.
- DO maintain clear and consistent boundaries and expectations.
- DO recognize your limits.
- DO document the interaction or incident.

The DON'Ts

- DON'T promise confidentiality.
- DON'T judge or criticize.
- DON'T ignore unusual behavior.
- DON'T make the problem your own.
- DON'T involve yourself beyond the limits of your time or skill.

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Working with Threatening Individuals

Definition of Threatening Behavior
- Behavior that is perceived as constituting a threat to another individual's safety.
- It could take place in class, in an office, or elsewhere on campus.

Possible Signs of Threatening Behavior
- Disputing authority and arguing with faculty and other students beyond the bounds of normal class discussion
- Exhibiting erratic, irrational behavior
- Harassment
- Verbally insulting the faculty member or other students
- Physical disruptions or physical altercations
- Making physical threats to the faculty member and/or students

What to Do at the Time
- Direct the student to leave the class or your office
- Call Campus Safety for the following:
  - If the student refuses to leave
  - If the student becomes physically abusive
  - If you believe your safety or the safety of other students in the classroom is at risk
- If you need Campus Safety to respond immediately due to a perceived threat, clearly indicate this when you call.
- Tell Campus Safety what you want to happen (student removed, presence of officers, escort to office/car).

What to Do Afterwards
- Report the incident to the Office of Student Conduct & Community Standards by calling at (315) 792-3320 or e-mailing calohman@utica.edu
- Your report should include:
  - Specifics regarding the incident (student name, behavior, location, time, etc.)
  - Your response to the incident
  - Any response by Campus Safety
- Consult with the Coordinator of Student Conduct Systems or the Dean of Students about what you want to happen.
- Follow through with any reporting process that is appropriate.

What You Can Expect From Those Responding
- Immediate response from Campus Safety at the time that threatening behavior occurs.
- A Campus Safety response that will likely include isolating the student when they arrive and initiation of a threat assessment consultation with appropriate staff.
- Inclusion of reports of threatening behavior in the regular "Students of Concern" meeting which brings together Student Affairs, Residence Life, Health Center, Counseling & Student Development, and Campus Safety.
- Interim action from the Coordinator of Student Conduct Systems/Dean of Students appropriate for the situation (such as restrictions on contact, being in class, or being on campus).
- Timely response to you from the Director of Student Conduct & Community standards in Student Affairs in order to talk about next steps and need for action.
- Consultation with the Director of Student Conduct & Community standards until the process is complete.

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