

MAT 334 Quiz 2

February 11, 2005

1. Find an example of each of the following. *For each of the following, the answers may vary. But I will give a couple of examples for each one.*

- (a) An infinite group.
 \mathbb{Z} under addition, \mathbb{Q} under addition.
- (b) A group of order 5
 \mathbb{Z}_5
- (c) An Abelian group
 $\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}_4, \mathbb{Z}_{10}$, etc.
- (d) A non-Abelian group
 D_n for any $n > 3$.
- (e) A non-cyclic group
 D_n for any $n > 3$.

2. Find the orders of all elements of \mathbb{Z}_{10} .

The orders of the elements 1, 3, 7 and 9 are all 10, since they all generate \mathbb{Z}_{10} .

The orders of the elements 2, 4, 6, and 8 are all 5, since they all generate $\{0, 2, 4, 6, 8\}$.

The order of the element 0 is 1, since it generates $\{0\}$.

The order of the element 5 is 2, since it generates $\{0, 5\}$.

3. Find the orders of all elements of $U(10)$.

The order of the element 1 is 1, since it generates $\{1\}$.

The order of the elements 3 and 7 is 4, since they generate $\{1, 3, 7, 9\}$.

The order of the element 9 is 2, since it generates $\{1, 9\}$.

4. List all the generators of the cyclic group \mathbb{Z}_{20} .

1, 3, 7, 9, 11, 13, 17 and 19

5. The following Cayley table is the Cayley table of the group S_3 . Answer the following questions about the group S_3 .

	(1)	(123)	(132)	(12)	(13)	(23)
(1)	(1)	(123)	(132)	(12)	(13)	(23)
(123)	(123)	(132)	(1)	(13)	(23)	(12)
(132)	(132)	(1)	(123)	(23)	(12)	(13)
(12)	(12)	(23)	(13)	(1)	(132)	(123)
(13)	(13)	(12)	(23)	(123)	(1)	(132)
(23)	(23)	(13)	(12)	(132)	(123)	(1)

(a) What is the order of the group S_3 ?

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(b) Is the group S_3 Abelian?

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(c) What is the center $Z(S_3)$?

$\{(1)\}$

(d) What is the centralizer of the element (12) in S_3 ?

$\{(1), (12)\}$

(e) What is the centralizer of the element (123) in S_3 ?

$\{(1), (123), (132)\}$