Chicago Manual Citation Style: 16th Ed.

*The Chicago Manual of Style* provides two documentation systems: the **notes and bibliography** style (p. 13) and the **author-date** style (p. 4-6). For numerous specific examples, see chapters 14/15 of *The Chicago Manual of Style*, 16th edition.

**NOTES & BIBLIOGRAPHY SYSTEM**

The following examples illustrate citations using the notes and bibliography style. Examples of first notes are followed by shortened versions of subsequent citations to the same source. For examples of the same citations using the author-date system, see page 4, below.

**BOOK**

**Reference (hanging indent) for book:**


**First note (indented):**


**Ibid or subsequent note (indented):**


For four or more authors, list all of the authors in the bibliography; in the note, list only the first author, followed by et al. (“and others”) as in this example:

**Reference (hanging indent) for book chapter:**


**First note (indented):**


**Ibid or subsequent note (indented):**


**BOOK PUBLISHED ELECTRONICALLY**

If available in more than one format, cite the version. For online books, list URL; include an access date only if one is required by your discipline. If no fixed page numbers are available, include a section title or chapter or other number.
Reference (hanging indent) for e-book:

First note (indented):


*Ibid or subsequent note (indented):*

Austen, *Pride and Prejudice*.

Reference (hanging indent) for web e-version:

First note (indented):


*Ibid or subsequent note (indented):*


**JOURNAL ARTICLE**

Article in a print journal

In the bibliography, list the page range for the whole article. In a note, list the specific page numbers as consulted.

Reference (hanging indent):


First note (indented):


*Ibid or subsequent note (indented):*

Weinstein, “Plato’s Republic,” 452–53.

Article in an online journal

Include a DOI if the journal lists one. A DOI is a permanent ID that, when appended to http://dx.doi.org/ in the address bar of an Internet browser, will lead to the source. If no DOI is available, list a URL. Include an access date only if one is required by your discipline.
Reference (hanging indent):

First note (indented):
Gueorgi Kossinets and Duncan J. Watts, “Origins of Homophily in an Evolving Social Network,”

Ibid or subsequent note (indented):

Article in a newspaper or popular magazine
Newspaper and magazine articles may be cited in running text (“As Sheryl Stolberg and Robert Pear noted in a New York Times article on February 27, 2010…”); they are commonly omitted from a reference list. The following examples show the more formal versions of citations. If you consulted the article online, include a URL; include an access date only if your discipline requires one. If no author is identified, begin the citation with the article title.

Bibliography (hanging indent):

First note (indented):
Sheryl Gay Stolberg and Robert Pear, “Wary Centrists Posing Challenge in Health Care Vote,”

Ibid or subsequent note (indented):
Stolberg and Pear, “Wary Centrists.”

WEBSITE
A citation to website content can often be limited to a mention in the text or in a note (“As of July 19, 2008, the McDonald’s Corporation listed on its website . . .”). If a more formal citation is desired, it may be cited as in the examples below. Because such content is subject to change, include an access date or, if available, a date that the site was last modified.

Bibliography (hanging indent):

First note (indented):
“Google Privacy Policy,” last modified March 11, 2009,

Ibid or subsequent note (indented):
“Google Privacy Policy.”
AUTHOR & DATE BIBLIOGRAPHY SYSTEM

The following examples illustrate citations using the author-date system. Each example of a reference list entry is accompanied by an example of a corresponding parenthetical citation in the text. For more details and many more examples, see chapter 15 of The Chicago Manual of Style.

BOOK

Reference List (hanging indent):


In Text Cite:

(Pollan 2006, 99–100)

Reference List (hanging indent):


In Text Cite:

(Ward and Burns 2007, 52)

For four or more authors, list all of the authors in the reference list; in the text, list only the first author, followed by et al. (“and others”):

(Barnes et al. 2010, 847)

Reference List (hanging indent) book chapter:


In Text Cite:

(Kelly 2010, 77)

Chapter of an edited volume originally published elsewhere (as in primary sources):

Reference List (hanging indent) book originally published elsewhere:


In Text Cite:

(Cicero 1986, 35)
BOOK PUBLISHED ELECTRONICALLY

If a book is available in more than one format, cite the version you consulted. For books consulted online, list a URL; include an access date only if one is required by your discipline. If no fixed page numbers are available, you can include a section title or a chapter or other number.

Reference List (hanging indent):


In Text Cite:
(Austen 2007, 101)

Reference List (hanging indent):


In Text Cite:
(Kurland and Lerner, chap. 10, doc. 19)

JOURNAL ARTICLE

Article in a print journal

In the text, list the specific page numbers consulted, if any. In the reference list entry, list the page range for the whole article.

Reference List (hanging indent):


In text cite:
(Weinstein 2009, 440)

Article in an online journal

Include a DOI if the journal lists one. A DOI is a permanent ID that, when appended to http://dx.doi.org/ in the address bar of an Internet browser, will lead to the source. If no DOI is available, list a URL. Include an access date only if one is required by your discipline.

Reference List (hanging indent):


In text cite:
(Kossinets and Watts 2009, 411)
Article in a newspaper or popular magazine

Newspaper and magazine articles may be cited in running text (“As Sheryl Stolberg and Robert Pear noted in a New York Times article on February 27, 2010…”); they are commonly omitted from a reference list. The following examples show more formal versions of the citations. If you consulted the article online, include a URL; include an access date only if your discipline requires one. If no author is identified, begin the citation with the article title.

Reference List (hanging indent):

In text cite:
(Mendelsohn 2010, 68)

Reference List (hanging indent):

In text cite:
(Stolberg and Pear 2010, 12)

WEBSITE

A citation to website content can often be limited to a mention in the text (“As of July 19, 2008, the McDonald’s Corporation listed on its website . . .”). If a more formal citation is desired, it may be cited as in the examples below. Because such content is subject to change, include an access date or, if available, a date that the site was last modified. In the absence of a date of publication, use the access date or last-modified date as the basis of the citation.

Bibliography (hanging indent):

In text cite:
(Google 2009)

Reference List (hanging indent):

In text cite:
(McDonald’s 2008)